# Snow and Ice Removal Program

Franklin Department of Public Works

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### Snow Removal Priorities

- Roadways
- 2. Public Buildings / Schools
- 3. Sidewalks

These priorities were established with cooperation of the School and Police Departments.

#### Goals:

- \* Be Prepared!
- \* Respond with the appropriate resources in a timely manner.
- \* Ensure that emergency vehicles can always respond during snow / ice events.
- \* Provide safe passage of vehicles during snow fall.
- \* Have all roadways cleared, i.e. showing some asphalt, less than one inch of snow and ice within 4 hours of the end of the storm.

### FY 2024

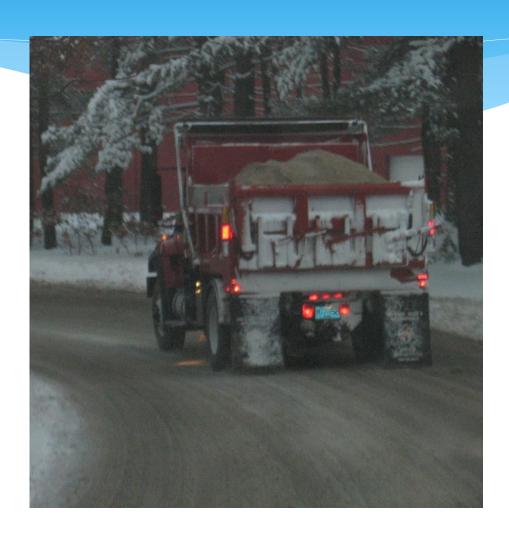
- \* FY 2024 Approved Budget: \$1,422,500.00
- \* \$605,000.00 for Road Treatments Salt
- \* FY 2023 Costs
- \* 18 Events. (14 Inches of snow)
- \* \$544,855.00 Total
- \* \$429,987.00 for Salt (3800 tons)

# Road Salting



# Mixing Rate

• 100% Salt\*



\*Special Circumstances

#### "Five Truck Route"

#### VS.

#### "Treating the Whole Town"

#### **Treating the Whole Town:**

14 Sanders

Twenty-one Employees \$4920.00 400 Yards of Salt \$28,820.00

Total: \$33,740.00

#### "Five Truck Route":

6 Sanders

Seven Employees \$1840.00 120 Yards of Salt \$8600.00

Total: \$ 10,440.00



#### **Environmental Concerns:**

Rising Salt Levels in Water Supply

Well #3, Grove Street D.E.P recommends < 20 ppm

\* 2000 17.4 ppm

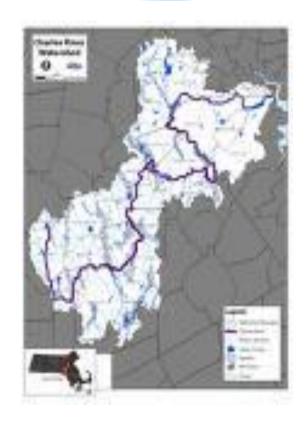
\* 2008 43.8 ppm

\* 2012 59.7 ppm

\* 2015 68.2 ppm

\* 2018 70.3 ppm

\* 2021 66.0 ppm \*\*\*



# Plowing



35 pieces of DPW Equipment "On Road" at one time

D.P.W. Employees Cost \$1537.00 per hour.



80 pieces of hired equipment

Contractors
Cost
\$10,450.00 per
hour!



## Sidewalks



### Challenges

\* Over 35 miles of sidewalks identified for snow removal operations.

- 1. School walking routes
- 2. Downtown areas
- 3. High traffic / speed routes
- \* Mother Nature
  - 1. Timing of storm
  - 2. Length of storm
  - 3. Type of snow
  - 4. Amount of snow



### Time to Clear Sidewalks

\* Less than six inches of snow, snow plows are used.

1 day

\* More than six inches of snow, snow blowers are used.

**2-3 days** 







Picture taken 12/22/2009 @ 2:30PM on Brook St.

# Worker Shortage

- \* Public Works Employee Vacancies
- \* New Public Works Employees
- \* Good Economy
- \* Contractors can't find drivers
- \* Insurance Costs / Requirements
- \* CDL Requirements
- \* Lost equipment to private properties
- \* Folks just do not want to plow for "Blood Money"

# Effect

- Longer timetable to clear roads
- More delays / cancellation of schools
- \* Longer time to clear sidewalks
- \* Extended time to fix missed areas, clear corners, etc.
- Downtown snow removal delays
- \* Delays in repairing potholes / other work

Safety of the residents and employees will always be our number one priority!!!

# What we have done

- \* Improved Union Contract Rates / Hours
- \* Raised contractor plowing rates
- \* Reviewed insurance requirements
- \* Sidewalk plowing bylaw updated

# What we have done...

- \* Changed plow routes
- \* Proper maintenance and calibration of salting equipment



# What we have done...

- \* New Equipment
- \* Weather services
- \* Cameras





### Items That Can Affect Response

- \* Timing of storm (day of week, hour of day)
- \* Duration of storm
- \* Amount and type of precipitation
- \* Temperature during storm
- \* Weather pattern: warm to cold or cold to warm
- \* Frost in/on ground
- \* Month of storm
- \* Recent storm activity

### Preparing For A Storm

- \* Watch the weather
- \* Equipment readiness
- Availability of DPW personnel
- Contact with other town departments
- Contact contractors for equipment / personnel
- Availability of supplies (Salt)
- \* Training and after-action reviews...

Getting ready for the next one!!!

### Pushing Snow into Roadway

# Town Bylaws: Peace and Good order, Chapter 155-12 Deposit of Snow and Ice

\* No person shall plow, push, deposit, throw or pile snow or ice into or across any public street, sidewalk or property nor direct nor cause the same to be done unless in the employ of the Town.



# Winter Storm Overnight Parking Ban

Town Bylaws: Article X, 170-60: The parking of any motor vehicle within the layout or right-of-way of any public street or any roadway open to the public is prohibited between the hours of 1:00 a.m. and 5:00 a.m. while a winter storm parking ban is in effect.



### No Salt Available at DPW Yard

- \* Safety of employees and residents
- \* DEP regulations
- Liability issues



## Fire Hydrants



# Basketball Hoops

Not allowed in public right-of-way

Town Bylaws: Peace and Good order, Chapter 125-4
Obstructing streets and sidewalks



# Mailbox Policy







# Top 10 Complaints:

- 1. Plows keep putting snow in my driveway right after I shovel
- 2. My street is not down to asphalt, but others are
- 3. There is more snow on my side of the road than the other
- 4. The roadway is too narrow, there is only enough room for one car pass
- 5. The snow banks are too high, I can't see on-coming traffic
- 6. You hit my mailbox, I can not get to my mailbox
- 7. I can't dig out / find the hydrant
- 8. Why do the plow trucks go by every hour? I am trying to sleep
- 9. The plow trucks are driving like 40 miles per hour!
- 10. When is it going to stop snowing?

### Think Summer!

